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Shaun Leong

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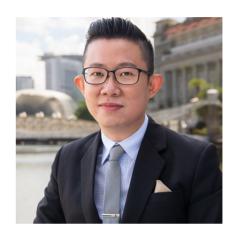


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OPERATING AS WITHERS KHATTARWONG LLP IN SINGAPORE.



Shaun is a partner in the litigation and arbitration team.

Shaun Leong, FCIArb, is an international arbitration specialist with close to fifteen years of experience in complex cross border commercial disputes. He focuses on developing successful strategies to achieve clients' objectives in cross jurisdictional disputes, and often works with clients to design disputes prevention processes prior to the occurrence of any disputes. Shaun is an internationally recognised leading practitioner at the forefront of emerging and revolutionary technologies including Artificial Intelligence (A.I.) and Blockchain, with key experience in energy and sustainability disputes. Awards and accolades include:

- Listed as a Recommended Lawyer in Lexology's Who's Who Legal 2024, Fintech and Blockchain
- International Arbitration Lawyer of the Year nominee in Law.com International's Asia Legal Awards 2024
- Recognised for "particular expertise in cryptocurrency, A.I. and blockchain disputes" (Legal 500 Asia Pacific 2024)
- Digital Assets Lawyer of the Year nominee in Law.com International's Asia Legal Awards 2023
- International Arbitration Lawyer of the Year nominee (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific Awards 2022)
- Shortlisted as Leading Practitioner in Blockchain (Who's Who Legal, 2023 and 2022)
- Shortlisted for Client Choice Awards 2022 in Blockchain
- Ranked "Future Star" in International Arbitration (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific 2022 and 2023)
- A "key lawyer" and "international arbitration specialist" (Legal 500 Asia-Pacific 2022 and 2023)
- "Shaun Leong is a star in the world of international arbitration. He has a brilliant tactical mind and has achieved outstanding successes in the most cutting-edge and complex disputes. Shaun is a highly creative problem-solver, and views issues from all sides. He is an effective practitioner and his ability to reconcile

opposing views and deploy them in advancing our interest is one of his greatest strengths." (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific 2024)

- "Shaun Leong is an outstanding lawyer in the field of cross-border commercial disputes and international arbitration and a top name for cutting-edge international work. He has a razor-sharp mind and is incredibly impressive when it comes to navigating complex points of law. He has incredible foresight and an uncanny ability to anticipate and counter the opponent's moves and is very good at developing effective strategies for complex matters. He has an outstanding track record and a fantastic ability to quickly grasp the clients' perspective and understand their commercial issues. He scores highly for excellence in complex cross border disputes." (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific 2024)
- "He's an extremely talented disputes lawyer with excellent analytical skills and a deep understanding of the law. A leading name in emerging technology disputes, he is legally creative while being commercially sensitive. He has substantial experience in international arbitration and excels in high-stakes cross-border disputes. He can discern commercial issues very quickly and can provide tailor-made legal solutions that are practical to implement from a business perspective" (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific 2024)
- "Shaun Leong is a renowned name for cryptoassets disputes...the top name in the Asia-Pacific region as the go-to disputes lawyer for complex digital assets disputes...He is particularly well-versed in blockchain matters." (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific 2023)
- "Shaun is an absolute superstar in the cryptoassets sector. He has achieved remarkable successes for some of
 the biggest names in the digital assets market and has in a very short time created a reputation as the go-to
 dispute resolution lawyer in Asia for all things blockchain and Web3. He is a formidable lawyer and crossborder strategist." (Benchmark Litigation Asia-Pacific 2023)

Shaun is actively involved in artificial intelligence matters. He was recently successful in representing a prominent digital assets company in a USD 36 million dispute involving novel and complex issues around legal liability arising from purported errors made by trading systems powered by artificial intelligence models and algorithms. He also advised a leading global A.I. powerhouse on cross border disputes and acted as its relationship Partner for projects in Asia and the Middle East. He regularly engages in involved considerations around A.I. matters and speaking engagements as the convergence of A.I. and blockchain technologies at the Tech Law Fest 2024. He recently advocated against pausing the development of A.I. in his article here which is published by the Singapore Business Times, and was invited by the SIAC at the SIAC Symposium and KCAB in South Korea's ADR Festival to speak on A.I. disputes.

His experiences in digital assets, blockchain and "Web 3.0" related disputes include:

- Shaun recently became the first lawyer in the world to successfully obtain a worldwide proprietary injunction to freeze a non-fungible token on the blockchain in a commercial dispute, from the exclusive Bored Ape Yacht Club NFT series.
- Shaun represented investors in all three major collapses in the 2023 crypto winter, in particular the
 Terraform Luna involving the collapse of one of the world's largest algorithmic stablecoins, the collapse of
 Three Arrows Capital and the world's second largest crypto exchange, FTX.
- Shaun sat as arbitrator in a landmark dispute involving the characterisation of digital assets as property and complex issues around the international enforceability of an arbitral award against digital assets.
- Shaun successfully represented a prominent cryptocurrency exchange in an SIAC international arbitration in
 a dispute arising from a joint investment where incentive milestone payments were paid in a digital token.
 The dispute involves complex considerations around the proper valuation of and enforcement against
 cryptocurrencies.
- Shaun successfully represented a global cryptocurrency exchange in a dispute which involves complex considerations around the obligations of an exchange in being an innocent third party to the movement of digital assets arising from alleged fraudulent activities.
- Shaun advised a cryptocurrency exchange on cross border strategies in an international arbitration over cryptocurrency-based structured financial products.

Shaun has key experience in work around the renewable energy and traditional energy sectors:

• Shaun worked in a complex cross border dispute arising from defects found in power plants in an Asian country for failure to comply with sustainability standards on emissions, and claims for rectification works

necessitated by alleged negligent designs of power generators that were non-compliant with nitrogen oxide levels restrictions set by an Asian Government.

- Shaun has experience working with a global energy giant on sustainability initiatives including on matters
 around carbon credits originations, clean power purchase agreements, and renewable energy certificates,
 aspects around the EU Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive as well as considerations around Article
 6 of the Paris Agreement.
- Shaun acted for oil and gas companies against an Asian Government over revisions in gas prices and amends to cost recovery provisions of production sharing contracts over offshore gas blocks off the coast of an Asian country.
- Shaun was the lead Partner acting for a global pharma company in a wastewater treatment facility project in Singapore.
- Shaun successfully represented a global energy client in an SIAC arbitration in obtaining emergency relief to preserve the client's assets in a multi-million dollar energy dispute.
- Shaun was counsel in a substantial dispute over alleged delays in the supply of defective designs in relation to the manufacture of electrical houses, in particular pre-fabricated field auxiliary rooms, in support of a Middle Eastern power and oil refinery project.
- Shaun was counsel in an ICC arbitration on defects in construction of emissions towers in powers plants in a South East Asian country.
- Shaun acted as the cross border strategist in an international dispute arising from a reverse shareholder takeover of a company substantially invested by an engineering company with proprietary ownership of technologies to develop environmentally sustainable concrete.

Upon graduating with First Class Honours from the National University of Singapore, Shaun served in a judicial capacity as a Magistrate and Assistant Registrar of the Supreme Court for five years, where he published several notable written judgments on international arbitration law. The decisions include Firstlink Investments v GT Payment on the applicable law governing an arbitration agreement as endorsed by the English Court of Appeal, and Titan Unity, endorsed by the Singapore Court of Appeal, on the threshold to determine the existence of a valid arbitration agreement. He was the Head of the Court of Appeal Section of the Supreme Court Registry, and was involved in the establishment of the Singapore International Commercial Court (SICC) as Secretariat of the SICC committee.

Shaun serves on the Inquiry Panel of the Law Society of Singapore. He is a panel arbitrator with the Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC), and with premier international arbitration centres across Asia-Pacific:

- Arbitrator with the Korean Commercial Arbitration Board International.
- Arbitrator with the Japan Commercial Arbitration Association.
- Shaun is the Head of the Academy of the Thailand Arbitration Centre (THAC), a premier international arbitration centre in the ASEAN region, and is also a panel arbitrator with the THAC.
- Arbitrator with the Bali International Arbitration and Mediation Center.
- Arbitrator with the Center for International Investment and Commercial Arbitration, a key institution to resolve energy, infrastructure, and Belt & Road disputes.
- Arbitrator with the Tashkent International Arbitration Centre (TIAC).
- Arbitrator (仲裁人) with the BeiHai Asia International Arbitration Centre (北海亚洲国际仲裁中心).
- Arbitrator with the Bangalore International Mediation, Arbitration and Conciliation Centre.

Shaun is a member of the International Arbitration Institute Working Group on international arbitration rules, led by Yas Banifatemi and chaired by French Supreme Court Judge Dominique Hascher. Shaun is also a specialist mediator with the Singapore International Mediation Centre.

Shaun has substantial experience in <u>crisis management</u> including financial disputes. He advised investors in the FTX, Terraform Luna and Three Arrows Capital collapses, and is acting for over a hundred Singapore and foreign based investors in the Credit Suisse AT1 bond crisis in claims worth over SGD 200 million. His defining experience in crisis management was in his representation of a global healthcare company in a crisis management case in a North Asian country, where he was substantially engaged in all aspects of legal and

strategic work around the case; including work on mass class action civil claims filed by victims, mediation, settlement and compensation, forensic investigations work in cooperation with Korean authorities, criminal defence work in relation to charged individuals, and strategic, legal advice regarding communications with media and political stakeholders. Shaun also helps organisations develop and implement effective crisis management programs during "peacetime" that are designed to cater for all sorts of unforeseen crises.

Track record

High profile dispute involving "Asia's Fort Knox"

Represented the owner of the Singapore Freeport, Worldwide VGS B.V. in relation to damages arising from contractual breach of the purchase of the Singapore Freeport.

Multi-million dollar energy ICC international arbitration

Acted on the instructions of Boustead Singapore Limited to represent its wholly owned subsidiary PT Boustead Maxitherm Industries in a multi-million dollar energy ICC international arbitration against the Indonesian state owned energy company PT Perusahaan Listrik Negara.

Engineering company asset dispute

Successfully represented a prominent international energy sector engineering company in an Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC) Emergency Arbitration to protect and preserve the client's assets in a multimillion dispute arising out of coal-fired power stations in Indonesia.

Shareholders' dispute

Successfully represented a leading Singapore infrastructure and engineering company in a shareholders' dispute and derivative corporate action with dissenting shareholders successfully managed out of the company.

SIAC emergency arbitration

Successfully represented a global energy client in an Singapore International Arbitration Centre (SIAC) Emergency Arbitration in obtaining emergency relief to protect and preserve the client's assets in a multi-million dollar commodities dispute.

SIAC arbitration

Successfully represented a global client engaged in supplying energy products for breaches committed by an Indonesian company of the client's exclusive entitlement to energy goods in Indonesia in an SIAC arbitration.

SIAC arbitration

Successfully represented one of the world's largest Japanese car manufacturers in an alleged breach of a nation-wide distributorship agreement in an SIAC arbitration.

SIAC arbitration

Successfully represented global bank as respondent to alleged claims in breach of Joint Venture agreement and economic torts arising from an unsuccessful entertainment development project in Thailand, for an SIAC arbitration.

Offshore gas block

Worked directly with King's Counsel on the dispute between Reliance Industries, BP and the Government of India over revisions in gas prices and amends to cost recovery provisions of a Production Sharing Contract over an offshore gas block in the Bay of Bengal.

Commercial Arbitration Association arbitration

Successfully represented one of the world's largest Japanese car manufacturers in a Japan Commercial Arbitration Association arbitration. The Middle Eastern claimant alleged failure to assist with fulfilling licensing requirements, and alleged breach of warranties.

Bridge collapse dispute

Shaun was counsel in a bridge collapse dispute referred to HKIAC arbitration, which involves the collapse of a substantial portion of the 55-kilometre Hong Kong - Zhuhai - Macau Bridge during the construction phases. The dispute involved considerations around the correct construction methods used for land reclamation and testing methods used to ascertain shear strength required for reclamation works.

Middle Eastern Power and Oil Refinery project

Shaun was counsel in a substantial dispute over alleged delays in supplying defective products, services and designs in relation to the manufacture of electrical houses, in particular pre-fabricated field auxiliary rooms, in support of a Middle Eastern Power and Oil Refinery Project.

Power plants in India

Shaun worked in an arbitration for claims for outstanding payments due from the building of power plants in India, and claims for rectification works necessitated by alleged negligent designs of power generators from a German company that was non-compliant with nitrogen oxide levels restrictions set by the Indian Government.

Breach of joint venture agreement

Shaun represented a global bank as respondent to alleged claims in breach of a joint venture agreement and economic torts arising from an unsuccessful entertainment development and construction project in Thailand.

ABB Holdings v Sher Hock Guan Charles

ABB Holdings Pte Ltd and others v Sher Hock Guan Charles [2010] SGHC 267

Chan Miu Yin v Philip Morris Singapore

Chan Miu Yin v Philip Morris Singapore [2011] SGHC 161

Dirak Asia v Chew Hua Kok

Dirak Asia Pte Ltd and another v Chew Hua Kok and another [2013] SGHCR 1

FirstLink Investments Corp Ltd v GT Payments Pte Ltd

FirstLink Investments Corp Ltd v GT Payments Pte Ltd and others [2014] SGHCR 12

Marina Bay Sands Pte Ltd v Ong Boon Lin Lester

Marina Bay Sands Pte Ltd v Ong Boon Lin Lester [2011] SGHC 73

Muharrem Unsal v M K Sivalingam Jaganathan

Muharrem Unsal v M K Sivalingam Jaganathan [2010] SGHC 241

Surface Stone Pte Ltd v Tay Seng Leon

Surface Stone Pte Ltd v Tay Seng Leon and another [2011] SGHC 223

The Titan Unity

The "Titan Unity" (No 2) [2014] SGHCR 04

The Titan Unity

The "Titan Unity" [2013] SGHCR 28

Talks

• Speaker_, '<u>Withers talks: cryptocurrency | Ep 7 - Investing in NFTs and crypto assets - practical perspectives from Asia,</u>' Withers podcast - April 29, 2021

- Speaker on "Managing Contracts in a time of Crisis" on 17 June 2020, a webinar organised by Events4Sure
- Speaker on "The Covid-19 International Arbitration Protocol Making Arbitration Make Sense Again; the
 expedient and cost-effective resolution of your Cross-Border dispute", a webinar organised by the BeiHai
 Asia International Arbitration Centre, in May 2020.
- Speaker on "Flourishing in the Age of Artificial Intelligence: Essential Elements of being a New Age Digital Corporate Counsel", a webinar organised by Shaun alongside friends from Amazon, SenseTime, and Telkomsel, in May 2020.
- Speaker on "The Legal Profession in the Age of Covid-19 Global perspective", a webinar organised by Events4Sure.
- Speaker on "Crisis Management Key Strategic Decisions to gain an advantage in Technology Disputes", organised by WIPO and SCCA, in April 2020.
- Radio appearance on MoneyFM 89.3, The Breakfast Huddle Show, on 16 April 2020, where Shaun spoke on "How businesses can mitigate their legal risks and exposure caused by disruptions resulting from COVID-19".
- Speaker on "Covid-19: Managing a Crisis Maximising Opportunities and Minimizing Risks", a webinar organised by The ConciergeCo in April 2020.
- Speaker on "How to win without fighting effective strategies in Cross Border disputes" in a seminar organised by Clariden global in January 2020.
- Lead speaker in the Korean Commercial Arbitration Board (KCAB)'s International Arbitration Symposium held during the International Bar Association week in September 2019.
- Keynote Speaker on Crisis Management in the Digital Age at the inaugural Singapore Pharma Gorilla, a global pharma, life sciences and biotech conference held on 25 June 2019.
- Speaker on interplay between Artificial Intelligence and the law, in Echelon Asia Summit held on 23 and 24 May 2019.
- Speaker on law and technology in the Tech Law Fest in September 2019.

External publications

Shaun, together with Theodore Ang, co-wrote the Singapore chapter on "Force Majeure and Hardship in the Asia-Pacific Region" (2021, JURIS Legal Information).

Shaun, together with Singapore International Commercial Court Judge Justice Bernard Eder, co-wrote a chapter on "The Evolving Role of the Singapore International Commercial Court, Jurisdictional Issues and Enforcement Perspectives" in Singapore International Arbitration Law & Practice (2018, Second Edition, LexisNexis).

Shaun is a contributing author to the Singapore Civil Procedure ("The White Book") for the 2018, 2019, and 2020 editions. In all editions, Shaun was in charge of the chapters relating to international arbitration, Singapore arbitration and the Singapore International Commercial Court.

Chitty on Contracts, Hong Kong Specific Contracts (2019, 6th Edition, Sweet & Maxwell)

Admissions

Singapore, 2012

Education

First Class Honours, National University of Singapore, Bachelor of Laws

Memberships

Member, Singapore Academy of Law

Member, Singapore Law Society

Key dates

Year joined: 2020

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